

# HEBRON MINISTERIAL INSTITUTE

## MATERIAL FOR THE COURSE “THE OFFERINGS”

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**Offering = Qorban**

### **KINDS OF OFFERINGS:**

**Burnt offering:** Hebrew singular **Olah**, plural Olot (Lv. 1, 6:8–13)

**Meat offering/oblation:** Hebrew singular **Minchah**, plural Menahot (Lv. 2, 6:14–23)

**Sacrifice of peace:** Hebrew singular **Zevah Shelem**, plural zevah shelamim (Lv. 3, 7:11–36)

**Trespass offering:** Hebrew **Hatat** (Lv. 4–5:13, 6:24–30)

**Guilt offering:** Hebrew **Asham** (Lv. 5:14–6.7, 7:17)

### **Kinds of offerings according to the offerer:**

- Personal or individual

    Voluntary

    Mandatory

- Community

    Mandatory

### **ACTIONS OF THE OFFERER:**

Identification, immolation, skinning, quartering and washing of inward parts and legs

### **PARTS THAT WERE OFFERED ON THE ALTAR:**

**Burnt offering:** Everything.

**Sacrifice of peace, for sin, and for guilt:**

Offering of cattle: The fat of the inwards, both kidneys with their fat, the fat of the flanks and that on the liver.

Offering of the flock: The fat of the inwards, both kidneys with their fat, the fat of the flanks, that on the liver, and the fat of the rump.

### **What was done with the meat:**

**Burnt offering:** was consumed on the altar.

**Sacrifice of peace:** eaten by the priests and the worshipper.

**Sacrifice for sin and for guilt:** sometimes eaten by the priests, sometimes burnt outside the tabernacle.

### **KINDS OF SACRIFICES OF PEACE:**

For thanksgiving, for vows, and voluntary

### **KINDS OF HATAT (Offering for sin):**

#### **The fixed Hatat:**

< Is described in Lv. 4 y Nm. 15:22–26 y 19

< This is called fixed because the offering did not vary with the person: it was a goat or female lamb.

< It was offered for involuntary sins on things that should not be done

< 5 special kinds of this offering:

- The calf of the high priest

- The calf of the congregation (if the Sanhedrin erred)

- The kid of the goat, of the prince

- The kid of the goat of the congregation: for sins of idolatry and Yom Kippur

- The red heifer

#### **The variable Hatat:**

< Was called so because it could vary in value according to the person's economic status

- He could take a goat or a female lamb, two turtledoves or a minchah

< Is described in Lv. 5:1–13

< It was for certain specific sins

**KINDS OF ASHAM (Offering for guilt):**

**The Asham for holy things:**

- < It is described in Lv. 5:14–16, 6:1–7
- < It was for certain sins
- < A ram was offered

**The pending Asham:**

- < Is described in Lv. 5:17–19
- < It was offered if the person was not sure if he had committed certain faults

<b>The Offerings in Paul's Epistles</b>			
<b>Offering</b>	<b>Ephesians</b>	<b>Colossians</b>	<b>Romans</b>
Burnt Offering / Olah	1–4:32	1–3:13	
Oblation / Minchah	5:1–2	3:14	
Sacrifice of Peace / Shelamim	5:2–20	3:15–4:6	1:1–15:6

<b>Parallel Chart of the Offerings in Colossians and Ephesians</b>		
<b>Offering</b>	<b>Colossians</b>	<b>Ephesians</b>
Olah		
Identification	1–2	1–4:16
Immolation a)	2:11–23	2:4–10
Immolation b)	3:1–7	4:17–21
Skinning	3:8–9	4:22, 25–28
Quartering of the parts	3:5, 10–11	4:23–25, 29–30
Washing of the parts	3:12–13	4:31–32
Minchah	3:14	5:1–2
Shelamim	3:15–4:5	5:1–6:9